

**Report and Financial Statements**

**The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan**

**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

## **The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan**

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For the year ended 31 December 2022

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## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### TRUSTEE AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS

The current Trustee/Operator is Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited (the Trustee), operating in the DIFC. The Trustee was appointed on 14 March 2022. The Officers of the Trustee since its appointment and to date are: -

<b>Name of Director</b>	<b>Current as at the Year end</b>	<b>Current as at FS signing date</b>	<b>Date of Appointment/Resignation</b>
Mr D I Foster	No	No	Appointed 31 January 2022/ Resigned 1 September 2022
Mr H B O'Donnell	No	No	Appointed 31 January 2022/ Resigned 28 April 2022
Mr C W Cain	Yes	Yes	Appointed 31 January 2022
Mrs A Bharuchi	Yes	Yes	Appointed 31 January 2022
Mr B A McLean	Yes	Yes	Appointed 31 January 2022
Mr M W Dinning	No	Yes	Appointed 18 May 2023

<b>Name of Secretary</b>	<b>Current as at the Year end</b>	<b>Current as at FS signing date</b>	<b>Date of Appointment/Resignation</b>
Ms A Badar	Yes	No	Appointed 9 May 2022/ Resigned 14 February 2023
Mr S Chiocca	No	No	Appointed 31 January 2022/ Resigned 9 May 2022
Mrs A Bharuchi	No	Yes	Appointed 14 February 2023

Trustee:	Equiom (Isle of Man) Limited operating through its Branch in the DIFC (Resigned 14 March 2022)
	Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited (Appointed 14 March 2022)
Registered Office:	DIFC: Office 302, Liberty House, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates, P.O. Box 49042
Supervisory Board:	The Supervisory Board of the Dubai International Financial Centre Employee Workplace Savings Plan, Level 14, The Gate Building, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
Investment Managers:	Mercer Global Investments Europe Limited, Charlotte House, Charlemont Street, Dublin 2, Ireland
	Emirates NBD Asset Management Limited, 8th Floor East Wing, DIFC - The Gate Building, P.O. Box 506578, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
	Franklin Templeton Investments, 2nd Floor East Wing, DIFC - The Gate Building, P.O. Box 506613, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
	HSBC Investment Funds (Luxembourg) S.A., 16 Boulevard d'Avranches, B.P. 413, L-2014 Luxembourg

## **The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan**

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### **TRUSTEE AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS - CONTINUED**

Investment Advisor:	Mercer Financial Services Middle East Ltd. Office 01B, Level 5, Gate Precinct Building 2, DIFC, P.O. Box 215306, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
Auditor:	KPMG LLP, Unit No. 819, Liberty House, DIFC, P.O. Box 3800, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
Bankers:	Standard Chartered Bank, Standard Chartered Tower, Emaar Square, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
Administrator (DFSA):	Zurich Workplace Solutions (Middle East) Limited, Unit 1606, Level 16, Index Tower, DIFC, Dubai, 50389, United Arab Emirates (licensed by the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA") under category 3B to act as the Administrator of an Employee Money Purchase Scheme)

## **The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan**

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### **REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE**

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### **INTRODUCTION**

The Trustee presents the Report, the financial statements of The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan (the “Plan/Trust”) and the Auditor’s Report for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Boards (IASB), applicable provisions of the Trust Law pursuant to DIFC Law No. 4 of 2018.

The Plan is an open scheme as at the year ended 31 December 2022, approved by the DFSA as an Employee Money Purchase Scheme in the DIFC.

#### **THE PARTICIPATING EMPLOYERS**

As at 31 December 2022 there were 1,548 participating employers in the Plan.

#### **THE TRUSTEE/OPERATOR**

The Trustee/Operator of the Plan until 13 March 2022 was Equiom (Isle of Man) Limited operating through its Branch in the DIFC under its trade name “Equiom (Isle of Man) Limited (DIFC Branch)” who were appointed Trustee by Deed dated 27 January 2020.

Throughout its appointment Equiom (Isle of Man) Limited (DIFC Branch) held a category 3B licence with the DFSA to act as Operator of an Employee Money Purchase Scheme.

The DFSA subsequently amended the DFSA Rules, the outcome being that the DIFC branch of Equiom (Isle of Man) Limited was no longer eligible to act as trustee of the DEWS Plan effective March 2022. Therefore Equiom, through its group of companies, incorporated Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited to comply with the provisions of the amended DFSA Rules.

At 31 December 2022 and at the date of signing the financial statements the Trustee/Operator is Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited, appointed under a deed of appointment and retirement of trustee dated 14 March 2022. Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited holds a category 3B licence with the DFSA to act as Operator of an Employee Money Purchase Scheme.

#### **SCHEME MANAGEMENT**

The Trustee, in consultation with its Investment Advisor, and where applicable, input from the Supervisory Board, considers matters relating to the ongoing development and investment policy of the Plan.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### MEMBERSHIP

The change in membership of the Plan during the year is given below:

<b>Active members* as at 1 January 2022</b>	<b>20,918</b>
New members joining	8,901
Leavers (full withdrawals)	(3,589)
<b>Active members* as at 31 December 2022</b>	<b>26,230</b>

**\*Active members include those members in current employment and deferred members**

#### INVESTMENT REPORT

The investments of the Plan have been managed by the Investment Managers. Further information about investment reports is available to members if requests are made to the Plan Administrator.

In accordance with Regulation 13(4) of the Retirement Benefits Schemes (International Schemes) Regulations 2001 and Section 15 of the Retirement Benefits Schemes Act 2000, the Trustee has agreed a Statement of Investment Principles ("SIP").

There were no investments made during the year which were not in accordance with the SIP.

A copy of the SIP may be obtained from the Trustee.

A breakdown of the investments of the Plan can be found in Note 5 to the financial statements. The investment performance of those funds held at 31 December 2022 has been summarised below.

#### INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE

**Mercer fund performance is shown gross of the Trustee (Equiom), Administrator (Zurich Workplace Solutions), investment management and advisor fees (Mercer) and where applicable hedging expense.**

##### **Mercer USD Cash ("Low Growth")**

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the "FTSE USD 1 Month Euro Deposit Index" and the target is to match or outperform the benchmark. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	<b>Portfolio %</b>	<b>Benchmark %</b>
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	1.50	1.80

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

### INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE - CONTINUED

#### Mercer Multi Asset Balanced Growth ("Low/Moderate Growth (Default)")

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the "FTSE USD 1 Month Euro Deposit Index" and the target is to outperform the benchmark by 2% p.a. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	Portfolio %	Benchmark +2% p.a.
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	-8.70	+3.80

#### Mercer Diversified Growth (USD Hedged) ("Moderate Growth")

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the "FTSE USD 1 Month Euro Deposit Index" and the target is to outperform the benchmark by 3% p.a. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	Portfolio %	Benchmark +3% p.a.
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	-10.2	+4.9

#### Mercer Multi Asset Growth (USD Hedged) ("Moderate/High Growth")

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the "FTSE USD 1 Month Euro Deposit Index" and the target is to outperform the benchmark by 3.5% p.a. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	Portfolio %	Benchmark +3.5% p.a.
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	-10.7	+5.4

#### Mercer Multi Asset High Growth (USD Hedged) ("High Growth")

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the "FTSE USD 1 Month Euro Deposit Index" and the target is to outperform the benchmark by 4% p.a. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	Portfolio %	Benchmark +4% p.a.
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	-11.5	+5.9

#### Mercer Passive Global Equity Fund ("Passive Global Equity")

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the "MSCI World ex Selected Securities Index" and the target is to mirror the performance of the benchmark. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	Portfolio %	Benchmark %
Inception (2 <sup>nd</sup> March 2022) to 31 December 2022	-11.3	-11.3

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## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

### INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE - CONTINUED

#### Mercer Short Duration Global Bond Fund (“Global Defensive Bond”)

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the “JP Morgan Global Government Bond 1-3 Year (Total Return) Hedged Index” and the target is to outperform the benchmark by +0.5-1.0% p.a. The portfolio performed as follows:-

	Portfolio %	Benchmark +0.5% p.a.
Inception (2 <sup>nd</sup> March 2022) to 31 December 2022	-0.9	-1.0

**Fund performance for Emirates NBD, Franklin Templeton and HSBC are shown net of the Trustee (Equiom), Administrator (Zurich Workplace Solutions), investment management and advisor fees (Mercer)**

#### Emirates NBD Asset Management – Emirates Islamic Money Market Fund

Note: performance is shown for the I share class, not the DEWS share class, and so performance is shown gross of the Trustee (Equiom), Administrator (Zurich Workplace Solutions), investment management and advisor fees (Mercer).

The benchmark for this fund's performance is “USD 3 Month LIBOR”

	Portfolio %	Benchmark %
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	+0.2	+2.4

#### Franklin Templeton Sharia Funds - Franklin Global Sukuk Fund

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the “Dow Jones Sukuk Index”.

	Portfolio %	Benchmark %
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	-7.7	-7.8

#### HSBC Islamic Funds - HSBC Islamic Global Equity Index Fund

The benchmark for this fund's performance is the “Dow Jones Islamic Market Titans 100 Index”.

	Portfolio %	Benchmark %
1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022	-25.9	-24.7

The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEE’S RESPONSIBILITIES

The financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with all applicable International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRSs”), which collective term includes all applicable individual IFRSs, International Accounting Standards (“IASs”) and Interpretations promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”), are the responsibility of the Trustee. Pension scheme legislation and regulations require the Trustee to make available audited financial statements for each scheme year which:

- show a true and fair view of the financial transactions of the Plan during the period and of the amount and disposition at the end of the period of its assets and liabilities, other than the liabilities to pay relevant benefits after the end of the period;
- state whether applicable International Accounting Standards, comprising IFRS, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and

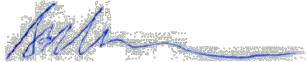
The Trustee has supervised the preparation of the financial statements and has agreed suitable accounting policies, to be applied consistently, making any accounting estimates and judgements on a prudent and reasonable basis.

The Trustee is also responsible for making available certain other information about the Plan in the form of an Annual Report.

The Trustee is responsible under pensions legislation for ensuring that there is prepared, maintained, and from time to time revised, a payment schedule showing the rates of contributions payable towards the scheme by or on behalf of the employers and the active members of the Plan and the dates on or before which such contributions are to be paid. The Trustee is also responsible for keeping records in respect of contributions received in respect of any active member of the Plan and for monitoring whether contributions are made to the Plan by the employers in accordance with the payment schedule. Where breaches of the payment schedule occur, the Trustee is required by the Retirement Benefits Schemes Act 2000 to give notice to the Isle of Man Financial Services Authority and the members of the Plan.

The Trustee also has a general responsibility for ensuring that adequate accounting records are kept and for taking such steps as are reasonably open to it to safeguard the assets of the Plan and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities, including the maintenance of an appropriate system of internal control.

Prepared and signed by Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited  
as Trustee of The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

DocuSigned by:  
  
.....DE10D09D9192467.....Director  
B A McLean

DocuSigned by:  
  
.....FDEFB9F1418A498.....Director  
C W Cain

Date: 23 June 2023



KPMG LLP  
Unit No. 819, Liberty House  
DIFC, P.O. Box 3800  
Dubai, United Arab Emirates  
Tel. +971 (4) 403 0300, [www.kpmg.com/ae](http://www.kpmg.com/ae)

## Independent auditors' report

**To the Board of Directors of Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited, in its capacity as Trustee of Dubai International Financial Center Employee Workplace Savings Plan ("Trust")**

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Dubai International Financial Center Employee Workplace Savings Plan ("Trust"), which comprise the statement of net assets as at 31 December 2022, the statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, trust account and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes, comprising significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Trust as at 31 December 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with IFRS Standards issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IFRS Standards).

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in *the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Trust in accordance with International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) (IESBA Code) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the Dubai International Financial Centre ("DIFC") and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion

#### Other information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Trustee and Professional Advisors, Report of the Trustee and Statement of Trustee's Responsibilities.



#### Other information (continued)

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS Standards and their preparation in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Trust Law pursuant to DIFC Law No. 4 of 2018, regulation 14 of the Retirement Benefit Schemes (International Schemes) Regulation 2001 and section 15 of the Retirement Benefit Scheme Act 2000 and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Trust or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with Governance are responsible for overseeing the Trust's financial reporting process.

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control.



**Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)**

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Trust to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

KPMG LLP

Supriya Sudhir Kubal  
DFSA Reference Number: IO12940  
Dubai, United Arab Emirates

Date: **23 JUN 2023**

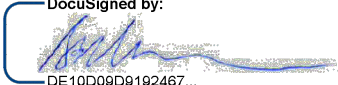
## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan


### STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

as at 31 December 2022

	Notes	2022 US\$	2021 US\$
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	5	340,009,478	248,678,962
Cash and cash equivalents	6	2,728,543	930,699
Other receivables		1,257,944	536,237
		<u>3,986,487</u>	<u>1,466,936</u>
		<u>343,995,965</u>	<u>250,145,898</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Benefits due to Members		(1,354,160)	(301,411)
Other Creditors		(100)	(100)
		<u>(1,354,260)</u>	<u>(301,511)</u>
<b>NET ASSETS OF THE PLAN</b>		<u><u>342,641,705</u></u>	<u><u>249,844,387</u></u>

The financial statements on pages 11 to 24 were approved by the Trustee on 23 June 2023 and signed on behalf of the Trustee by:

DocuSigned by:  
  
 DE10D09D9192467... Director  
 B A McLean

DocuSigned by:  
  
 F0EFB9F1418A498... Director  
 C W Cain

The notes on pages 15 to 24 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

for the year ended 31 December 2022

	2022 US\$	2021 US\$
<b>INCOME</b>		
Rebate income	3,489,268	2,234,420
Change in fair value of investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	(28,145,932)	11,212,545
	<u>(24,656,664)</u>	<u>13,446,965</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>		
Management expenses	(3,489,268)	(2,234,420)
<b>(LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE YEAR</b>	<u>(28,145,932)</u>	<u>11,212,545</u>
Other comprehensive income	-	-
<b>TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS)/ INCOME FOR THE YEAR</b>	<u><u>(28,145,932)</u></u>	<u><u>11,212,545</u></u>

The notes on pages 15 to 24 form an integral part of these financial statements.

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## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### STATEMENT OF TRUST ACCOUNT

for the year ended 31 December 2022

	<b>2022 US\$</b>	<b>2021 US\$</b>
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>		
Contributions from Participating Employers	153,236,205	137,930,546
<b>BENEFITS</b>		
Member withdrawals	(32,292,955)	(18,670,442)
<b>Net additions from dealings with members</b>	<u>120,943,250</u>	<u>119,260,104</u>
<b>RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS</b>		
Net (loss)/profit and total comprehensive income for the year	(28,145,932)	11,212,545
<b>Increase in the fund during the year</b>	<u>92,797,318</u>	<u>130,472,649</u>
Net assets of the plan brought forward	249,844,387	119,371,738
<b>NET ASSETS OF THE PLAN</b>	<u><u>342,641,705</u></u>	<u><u>249,844,387</u></u>

The notes on pages 15 to 24 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the year ended 31 December 2022

	Notes	2022 US\$	2021 US\$
<b>WORKING CAPITAL MOVEMENTS</b>			
Increase in other receivables		(721,707)	(216,428)
Increase in Benefits due to Members		1,052,749	90,400
<b>Net cash generated from/ (used in) operating activities</b>		<u>331,042</u>	<u>(126,028)</u>
<b>CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Purchase of investments		(160,510,175)	(141,656,611)
Disposal of investments		41,033,727	23,056,325
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>		<u>(119,476,448)</u>	<u>(118,600,286)</u>
<b>CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Contributions from Participating Employers		153,236,205	137,930,546
Member withdrawals		(32,292,955)	(18,670,442)
<b>Net cash generated from financing activities</b>		<u>120,943,250</u>	<u>119,260,104</u>
<b>Net increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>		1,797,844	533,790
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year</b>		<u>930,699</u>	<u>396,909</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE YEAR</b>		<u><u>2,728,543</u></u>	<u><u>930,699</u></u>

The notes on pages 15 to 24 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Plan is established as a trust under the laws of the DIFC by a Trust Deed dated 27 January 2020 which was subsequently amended and restated on 14 March 2022.

The DEWS Plan is a progressive end-of-service benefits plan introduced within the DIFC to restructure the currently defined employee benefit plan into a funded and professionally managed, defined contribution plan. The initiative also offers a voluntary savings plan, allowing employees working in the DIFC to secure their financial future. This Plan is approved by the DFSA as an Employee Money Purchase Scheme in the DIFC.

The address for enquiries to the Plan is:

Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited, Office 302, Liberty House, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates, P.O. Box 49042.

Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited, regulated by the DFSA is acting as the Master Trustee ("Trustee") for the DEWS Plan from 14 March 2022.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

##### (a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Boards (IASB) and applicable provisions of the Trust Law pursuant to DIFC Law No. 4 of 2018.

##### (b) Basis of measurement

These financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for investments carried at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value.

##### (c) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements are presented in United States Dollars ("US\$") which is the functional currency of the Plan.

##### (d) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in the financial statements.

##### (a) Contributions

Employers' contributions are accounted for on a receipts basis in the month in which they are received.

##### (b) Benefits

Benefits are included in the financial statements on the date entitlements are paid to the Member.

##### (c) Investment income

All investment income is reinvested into the funds.

##### (d) Net gain or loss from financial assets at fair value

Gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss include realised gains or losses arising on the sale of financial assets which are recognised in profit or loss when the Plan has transferred the risk and rewards of ownership of the financial assets to another party. In addition, any unrealised gains or losses arising from a change in fair value of such financial assets are also recognised in the statement of changes in net assets in the period in which they arise.

Where investment income is reinvested without issue of further units, this is also included within "Increase in market value of investments" in the statement of changes in net assets.

##### (e) Expenses

The expenses of the Plan are met by way of a rebate accrued for and deducted by the investment managers from the investments held within the Plan, as set out in these financial statements.

The rebate is equal to the agreed amount as set out in the Trusteeship Agreement between the Trustee and the Supervisory Board of the Plan, being 1.23% of assets under management, and is ultimately split between the Trustee and its service providers as follows:

Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited	0.20%
Mercer Global Investments Europe Limited and Mercer Financial Services Middle East Ltd.	0.23%
Zurich Workplace Solutions (Middle East) Limited	0.80%

A total of US\$3,489,268 was accrued for and deducted during the year ended 31 December 2022, divided as follows:

Equiom Fiduciary Services (Middle East) Limited	US\$567,361
Mercer Global Investments Europe Limited and Mercer Financial Services Middle East Ltd.	US\$652,465
Zurich Workplace Solutions (Middle East) Limited	US\$2,269,442

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### (f) Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to both a financial asset for the Plan and a financial liability or equity instrument of another party. All assets and liabilities in the statement of net assets are financial instruments.

#### Initial recognition

Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognised initially on the trade date at which the Plan becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Other financial assets and liabilities are recognised on the date they originated.

Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured initially at fair value, with changes in their fair value recognised in the statement of changes in net assets. Financial assets and liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss are measured initially at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to its acquisition or issue.

#### Classification

On initial recognition, the Plan classifies financial assets as measured at amortised cost or fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"). A financial asset is measured at amortised cost if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

It is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows; and

Its contractual terms give rise on specific dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest.

All other financial assets of the Plan are measured at FVTPL.

The Trustee has determined all financial assets on historical cost basis except for investments carried at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value basis.

#### Measurement

##### *Amortised cost measurement*

The amortised cost of a financial asset or liability is the amount at which the financial asset or liability is measured at initial recognition, minus principal payments, plus or minus the cumulative amortisation using the effective interest method of any difference between the initial amount recognised and the maturity amount, minus any reduction for impairment.

##### *Fair value measurement*

'Fair value' is the price that would be received to sell an asset or pay to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principle or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Plan has access at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

When available, the Plan measures the fair value of an instrument using quoted prices in an active market for that instrument. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available and represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

##### (f) Financial instruments - continued

###### De-recognition

The Plan derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset in a transaction in which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Plan neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership and does not retain control of the financial asset.

Any interest in transferred financial assets that qualify for de-recognition that is created or retained by the Plan is recognised as a separate asset or liability in the statement of net assets. On de-recognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount of the asset (or the carrying amount allocated to the portion of the asset derecognised), and the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any liability assumed) is recognised in the statement of changes in net assets.

The Plan derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expired.

###### Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, and the net amount is reported in the statement of net assets when, and only when, the Plan has a legal right to offset the recognised amounts and it intends to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Income and expenses are presented on a net basis only where permitted under IFRSs, for example, for gains and losses arising from a group of similar transactions such as gains and losses from financial investments at fair value through profit or loss.

##### (g) Foreign currencies

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into United States Dollars ("US\$") and recorded at the rate of exchange at the date of the transaction.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are retranslated into US\$ at the foreign exchange rate at that date.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value in foreign currency are translated into the US\$ at the exchange rate when fair value was determined. Non-monetary items based on historical cost in a foreign currency are translated at the exchange rate at the date of transaction.

Gains and losses on translation are included in the statement of changes in net assets as part of the "Increase in market value of investments".

##### (h) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include unrestricted balances held with banks and highly liquid financial assets with original maturities of less than three months, which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in their fair value and are used by the Plan in the management of its short-term commitments.

Cash and cash equivalents are carried at amortised cost in the statement of net assets.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

##### (i) New standards and interpretations adopted

There are certain new and amended standards, issued by International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), interpretations and amendments that are mandatory for the Trust's accounting periods beginning on January 1, 2022 but are considered not to be relevant or do not have any significant effect on the Trust's operations and therefore not detailed in these financial statements.

##### (j) Standards issued but not yet effective

The number of new standards and amendments to standards are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 January 2022 and earlier application is permitted; the Trust has not early adopted the new and amended standards in preparing of these financial statements. Based upon assessment of the Trust, these will not have any material impact on financial statements of the Trust.

##### (k) Corporate tax

On 9 December 2022, the UAE Ministry of Finance released the Federal Decree-Law No. 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses (the Law) to enact a Federal corporate tax (CT) regime in the UAE. The CT regime will become effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 June 2023.

As at 31 December 2022, the Law was not considered to be substantively enacted from the perspective of IAS 12 – Income Taxes since the threshold of income over which the 9% tax rate would apply and other clarifications were yet to be prescribed by way of Cabinet Decisions.

The Cabinet of Ministers Decision No. 116/2022 effective from 2023, has confirmed the threshold of income over which the 9% tax rate would apply and the Law is considered to be substantively enacted. A rate of 9% will apply to taxable income exceeding AED 375,000, a rate of 0% will apply to taxable income not exceeding AED 375,000 and a rate of 0% on qualifying income of free zone entities.

The Trustee is currently in the process of assessing the impact on the financial statements, both from a current and deferred tax perspective.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 4. CHANGE IN FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS

	2022 US\$	2021 US\$
Market value of investments brought forward	248,678,962	118,866,131
Add:		
Purchase of units during the year	160,510,175	141,656,611
Change in fair value of investments carried at fair value	(28,145,932)	11,212,545
	<u>381,043,205</u>	<u>271,735,287</u>
Less:		
Disposals during the year	(41,033,727)	(23,056,325)
	<u>(41,033,727)</u>	<u>(23,056,325)</u>
Market value of investments carried forward	<u>340,009,478</u>	<u>248,678,962</u>

#### 5. INVESTMENTS

Summary of unit holding by funds:

	Market Value 2022 US\$	Market Value 2021 US\$
<b>Quoted Securities</b>		
Mercer USD Cash Fund	15,168,869	6,329,889
Mercer Multi Asset Balanced Growth Fund	206,359,889	158,867,055
Mercer Diversified Growth (USD Hedged) Fund	24,237,672	17,803,253
Mercer Multi Asset Growth (USD Hedged) Fund	28,508,324	22,467,150
Mercer Multi Asset High Growth (USD Hedged) Fund	49,163,249	38,474,976
Mercer Passive Global Equity Fund	4,995,705	-
Mercer Short Duration Global Bond Fund	1,418,103	-
Emirates NBD Islamic Money Market Fund	4,441,251	1,683,345
HSBC Islamic Funds Global Equity Index Fund	4,446,406	2,419,104
Franklin Global Sukuk Fund M (Acc)	1,270,010	634,190
	<u>340,009,478</u>	<u>248,678,962</u>

#### 6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2022 US\$	2021 US\$
Standard Chartered Bank	<u>2,728,543</u>	<u>930,699</u>

The cash held with Standard Chartered Bank is purely transitory, waiting to be sent to the investment advisors or repaid to Members for cash withdrawals.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

## 7. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

### Introduction and overview

All of the Plan's activities involve analysis, evaluation, acceptance and management of some degree of risk or combination of risks. The most important types of risk are credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk and operational risk. Market risk includes foreign exchange and interest rate risk.

### Risk management framework

The Trustee has engaged with Mercer Financial Services Middle East Ltd. as investment advisor, to assist the Trustee in preparing the investment arrangements and investment policy which are set out within the Statement of Investment Principles (the "SIP").

Whilst the responsibility for deciding on investment arrangements and investment policy rests with the Trustee, selection of specific investments on a day-to-day basis is delegated to their appointed Investment Managers, Mercer Global Investments Europe Limited, Emirates NBD Asset Management Limited, Franklin Templeton Investments and HSBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited who have the required skill and expertise necessary to manage the investments competently.

Those Investment Managers, within the stated guidelines for each selected fund within the Plan, implement changes in the asset mix and select the securities within each asset class, ensuring appropriate diversification and ongoing suitability of those investments held within the chosen funds.

The Trustee manages investment risks, including credit risk and market risk, within agreed risk limits which are set taking into account the Plan's strategic investment objectives. The investment objectives and risk limits are implemented by close liaison with the investment managers and monitored by the Trustee, in conjunction with its investment advisor, by regular reviews of the investment portfolio.

The management of all risks which are significant to the Plan are discussed below.

#### (a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Plan, resulting in a financial loss to the Plan. The Plan's financial assets which are potentially subject to concentration of credit risk consist of cash and cash equivalents and other receivables.

The Trustee seeks to manage its credit risks by monitoring credit exposures and assessing the creditworthiness of counterparties. Credit risk is managed by placing funds with banks and institutions with acceptable credit ratings.

The maximum credit exposure of the Plan at the reporting date is US\$3,986,487. The credit quality of cash and cash equivalents and other receivable is assessed as satisfactory risk and has been assessed by the Trustee as recoverable.

#### (b) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that movements in market risk factors, including foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices will reduce the Plan's income or the value of its investments. Market risk arises principally from mismatches between the future yield on assets and their funding cost, as a result of interest rate changes.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 7. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT - CONTINUED

##### (b) Market risk - continued

###### *Interest rate risk*

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The majority of the Plan's financial assets and liabilities are non-interest bearing.

The Plan is not exposed to any significant interest rate risk.

###### *Currency risk*

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates.

The Plan is not exposed to any significant foreign currency risk as the significant assets and liabilities of the Plan are denominated in US\$.

###### *Other fair value risk*

This is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial asset will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or by factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market.

The Plan's investments are subject to indirect foreign exchange, interest rate and other price risk arising from the underlying financial instruments held in the funds.

At 31 December 2022, had the market price of investments increased/decreased by 5%, with all other variables remaining constant, the value of investments would have been US\$17,000,474 higher/lower.

##### (c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Plan will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations arising from its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset, or that such obligations will have to be settled in a manner disadvantageous to the Plan.

The Plan is not exposed to liquidity risks as it has no ongoing financial commitments.

##### (d) Operational risk

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss arising from a wide variety of causes associated with the processes, technology and infrastructure supporting the Plan's operations either internally within the Plan or externally at the Plan's service providers, and from external factors other than credit, market and liquidity risks such as those arising from legal and regulatory requirements and generally accepted standards of investment management behaviour. Operational risks arise from all of the Plan's activities.

The Trustee manages this risk through a controls-based environment in which processes are documented, authorisation is independent, and transactions are reconciled and monitored.

The Trustee monitors the creditworthiness of the investment managers by reviewing published credit ratings and/or their regulated status in the jurisdictions in which they are based.

## The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 8. FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

The Trustee measures fair values of financial instruments using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements:

Level 1	Quoted market price (unadjusted) in an active market for an identical instrument. A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry, group, pricing service or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly recurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.
Level 2	Valuation techniques based on observable inputs, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices). This category includes instruments valued using: quoted market prices in active markets for similar instruments; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments; or other valuation techniques where all significant inputs are directly or indirectly observable from market data.
Level 3	Valuation techniques using significant unobservable inputs. This category includes all instruments where the valuation technique includes inputs based on unobservable data and the unobservable inputs have a significant effect on the instruments' valuation. This category includes instruments that are valued based on quoted prices for similar instruments where significant unobservable adjustments or assumptions are required to reflect differences between the instruments.

Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss:

##### At 31 December 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<b>Funds</b>	<b>340,009,478</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>340,009,478</b>

##### At 31 December 2021

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<b>Funds</b>	<b>248,678,962</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>248,678,962</b>

Except for investments carried at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value basis, the fair value of the other financial assets and liabilities of the Trust are not materially different from their carrying values. Further, all of them are classified under level 3 in the fair value measurement hierarchy, except for cash and cash equivalents which are classified under level 2.

#### 9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. In the case of the Plan, related parties, as defined in the International Accounting Standard No. 24, include the Trustee, Directors and officers of the Trustee and companies of whom they are principal owners and key management personnel. Transactions with the Trustee are disclosed in note 3(e) to the financial statements. There were no transactions with key management personnel during the reporting period.

## **The DIFC Employee Workplace Savings Plan**

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### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED**

for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### **10. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS**

There were no contingencies and commitments as at 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: nil).

#### **11. Subsequent event**

During the year ended 31 December 2022, the Government of Dubai announced their intent to launch the 'Savings Scheme for Employees in the Government of Dubai' and DEWS is a tailor-made and proven solution to deliver this initiative.

For the above purposes, amended and restated trust deed and rules were put in place on 21 December 2022 to accommodate the onboarding of Dubai Government entities into the DEWS Plan. Inflows associated with Dubai Government participating employers began in 2023.